



Model 422M182

DIFFERENTIAL INPUT IN-LINE Charge Amplifier

Installation and Operating Manual

**For assistance with the operation of this product,
contact PCB Piezotronics, Inc.**

**Toll-free: 800-828-8840
24-hour SensorLine: 716-684-0001
Fax: 716-684-0987
E-mail: info@pcb.com
Web: www.pcb.com**



The information contained in this document supersedes all similar information that may be found elsewhere in this manual.

Total Customer Satisfaction – PCB Piezotronics guarantees Total Customer Satisfaction. If, at any time, for any reason, you are not completely satisfied with any PCB product, PCB will repair, replace, or exchange it at no charge. You may also choose to have your purchase price refunded in lieu of the repair, replacement, or exchange of the product.

Service – Due to the sophisticated nature of the sensors and associated instrumentation provided by PCB Piezotronics, user servicing or repair is not recommended and, if attempted, may void the factory warranty. Routine maintenance, such as the cleaning of electrical connectors, housings, and mounting surfaces with solutions and techniques that will not harm the physical material of construction, is acceptable. Caution should be observed to insure that liquids are not permitted to migrate into devices that are not hermetically sealed. Such devices should only be wiped with a dampened cloth and never submerged or have liquids poured upon them.

Repair – In the event that equipment becomes damaged or ceases to operate, arrangements should be made to return the equipment to PCB Piezotronics for repair. User servicing or repair is not recommended and, if attempted, may void the factory warranty.

Calibration – Routine calibration of sensors and associated instrumentation is

recommended as this helps build confidence in measurement accuracy and acquired data. Equipment calibration cycles are typically established by the users own quality regimen. When in doubt about a calibration cycle, a good “rule of thumb” is to recalibrate on an annual basis. It is also good practice to recalibrate after exposure to any severe temperature extreme, shock, load, or other environmental influence, or prior to any critical test.

PCB Piezotronics maintains an ISO-9001 certified metrology laboratory and offers calibration services, which are accredited by A2LA to ISO/IEC 17025, with full traceability to N.I.S.T. In addition to the normally supplied calibration, special testing is also available, such as: sensitivity at elevated or cryogenic temperatures, phase response, extended high or low frequency response, extended range, leak testing, hydrostatic pressure testing, and others. For information on standard recalibration services or special testing, contact your local PCB Piezotronics distributor, sales representative, or factory customer service representative.

Returning Equipment – *Following these procedures will insure that your returned materials are handled in the most expedient manner.* Before returning any equipment to PCB Piezotronics, contact your local distributor, sales representative, or factory customer service representative to obtain a Return

Materials Authorization (RMA) Number. This RMA number should be clearly marked on the outside of all package(s) and on the packing list(s) accompanying the shipment. A detailed account of the nature of the problem(s) being experienced with the equipment should also be included inside the package(s) containing any returned materials.

A Purchase Order, included with the returned materials, will expedite the turn-around of serviced equipment. It is recommended to include authorization on the Purchase Order for PCB to proceed with any repairs, as long as they do not exceed 50% of the replacement cost of the returned item(s). PCB will provide a price quotation or replacement recommendation for any item whose repair costs would exceed 50% of replacement cost, or any item that is not economically feasible to repair. For routine calibration services, the Purchase Order should include authorization to proceed and return at current pricing, which can be obtained from a factory customer service representative.

Warranty – All equipment and repair services provided by PCB Piezotronics, Inc. are covered by a limited warranty against defective material and workmanship for a period of one year from date of original purchase. Contact

PCB for a complete statement of our warranty. Expendable items, such as batteries and mounting hardware, are not covered by warranty. Mechanical damage to equipment due to improper use is not covered by warranty. Electronic circuitry failure caused by the introduction of unregulated or improper excitation power or electrostatic discharge is not covered by warranty.

Contact Information – International customers should direct all inquiries to their local distributor or sales office. A complete list of distributors and offices can be found at www.pcb.com. Customers within the United States may contact their local sales representative or a factory customer service representative. A complete list of sales representatives can be found at www.pcb.com. Toll-free telephone numbers for a factory customer service representative, in the division responsible for this product, can be found on the title page at the front of this manual. Our ship to address and general contact numbers are:

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In-Line Differential Charge Converter

Operating Guide with Enclosed Warranty Information

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introduction

The differential in-line charge converters are designed to convert the high impedance of a differential, charge mode piezoelectric transducer to a low-impedance voltage by means of an ICP ® signal conditioner. These units may be used with either quartz or ceramic, differential charge-mode piezoelectric sensors.

description

The differential 422 series in-line charge amplifiers operate from an ICP ® signal conditioner. The unit employs a high gain amplifier to perform the impedance transformation. The charge output of the transducers may be scaled in terms of acceleration, pressure or force. The output is then mV/g, mV/psi or mV/lb, respectively.

installation

Connect the differential 422 series to the transducer with low-noise cable only. Standard coaxial or two-wire cable may be used between the amplifier and the signal conditioner, and between the signal conditioner and the readout device.

Note: *For optimum noise performance, the cable length between the sensor and the 422 should be minimized.*

operation

To operate, simply connect the input of the differential 422 series to the transducer using low-noise cable and the output to any ICP ® signal conditioner using standard cable. The output of the signal conditioner may then be connected to an oscilloscope or other monitoring device. This output will be an AC signal (see **specification** for actual frequency response) with a DC bias. Many PCB signal conditioners remove the bias via an AC coupling circuit.

calculation of output scaling

The differential 422 series contain high-gain, low-noise amplifiers connected in a charge amplifier configuration. The charge output of the transducer is transferred to the feedback capacitors of the amplifiers to develop a voltage which may be calculated using the following equation.

$$V_{out} = 422 \text{ Scaling (mV/pC)} \times \text{Transducer Sensitivity (pC/Engineering Unit)}$$

where:

Transducer sensitivity = positive sensitivity minus negative sensitivity

$$V_{out} = \text{Output of 422 in mV/Engineering Unit}$$

the Engineering Unit may be g's, Newtons, psi, etc., depending on the sensor

Example: A (3 pC/g) differential sensor is used with a 422M175 (6 mV/pC). Calculate the output in mV/g.

Answer: $6 \text{ mV/pC} \times 3 \text{ pC/g} = 18 \text{ mV/g}$

special considerations

High source capacitance may degrade the performance of the differential charge amp (source capacitance is the input capacitance defined as transducer capacitance + cable capacitance). In particular, noise may increase and high frequency response may decrease as source capacitance increases.

Use with high temperature sensors

The differential 422 series have been specifically designed to operate with the lower insulation resistance values which piezoelectric sensors may exhibit when subjected to very high temperatures (generally greater than 500° F). Both units will operate with insulation resistances as low as 50kΩ.

Note: *Because of its high sensitivity value, the 422M180 has a longer turn on time than typical charge amplifiers designed for use with sensors with high insulation resistance. Consult the **specifications** for details.*

Caution! *Excessive accumulated charges on the input cables can destroy the field effect transistor (FET) in the amplifier. These charges can be grounded by shorting the center pin on the cable connector plug to its knurled nut with any metallic object.*

warning 1 – ESD sensitivity

The power supply/signal conditioner should not be opened by anyone other than qualified service personnel. This product is intended for use by qualified personnel who recognize shock hazards and are familiar with the safety precautions required to avoid injury.

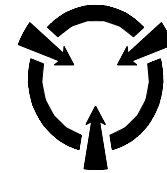
warning 2 – ESD sensitivity

This equipment is designed with user safety in mind; however, the protection provided by the equipment may be impaired if the equipment is used in a manner not specified by PCB Piezotronics, Inc.

caution 1 – ESD sensitivity

Cables can kill your equipment. High voltage electrostatic discharge (ESD) can damage electrical devices. Similar to a capacitor, a cable can hold a charge caused by triboelectric transfer, such as that which occurs in the following:

- *Laying on and moving across a rug,*
- *Any movement through air,*
- *The action of rolling out a cable, and/or*
- *Contact with a non-grounded person.*



**CAUTION
ELECTROSTATIC
DISCHARGE
SENSITIVE**

The PCB solution for product safety:

- *Connect the cables only with the AC power off.*
- *Temporarily “short” the end of the cable before attaching it to any signal input or output.*

caution 2 – ESD sensitivity

ESD considerations should be made prior to performing any internal adjustments on the equipment. Any piece of electronic equipment is vulnerable to ESD when opened for adjustments. Internal adjustments should therefore be done ONLY at an ESD-safe work area. Many products have ESD protection, but the level of protection may be exceeded by extremely high voltage.

warranty

PCB instrumentation is warranted against defective material and workmanship for 1 year unless otherwise expressly specified. Damage to instruments caused by incorrect power or misapplication, is not covered by warranty. *If there are any questions regarding power, intended application, or general usage, please consult with your local sales contact or distributor.* Batteries and other expendable hardware items are not covered by warranty.

service

Because of the sophisticated nature of PCB instrumentation, field repair is typically **NOT** recommended and may void any warranty. If factory service is required, return the instrumentation according to the "Return Procedure" stated below. *A repair and/or replacement quotation will be provided prior to servicing at no charge.* Before returning the unit, please consult a factory PCB applications engineer concerning the situation as certain problems can often be corrected with simple on-site procedures.

return procedure

To expedite returned instrumentation, contact a factory PCB applications engineer for a RETURN MATERIAL AUTHORIZATION (RMA) NUMBER. Please have information available such as model and serial number. Also, to insure efficient service, provide a written description of the symptoms and problems with the equipment to a local sales representative or distributor, or contact PCB if none are located in your area.

Customers outside the U.S. should consult their local PCB distributor for information on returning equipment. For exceptions, please contact the International Sales department at PCB to request shipping instructions and an RMA. For assistance, please call (716) 684-0003, or fax us at (716) 684-3823. You may also receive assistance via e-mail at **electronics@pcb.com** or visit our web site at **www.pcb.com**.

customer service

PCB guarantees **Total Customer Satisfaction**. If, at any time, for any reason, you are not completely satisfied with any PCB product, PCB will repair, replace, or exchange it at no charge. You may also choose, within the warranty period, to have your purchase price refunded.

PCB offers to all customers, at no charge, 24-hour phone support. This service makes product or application support available to our customers, day or night, seven days a week. When unforeseen problems or emergency situations arise, call the **24 Hour SensorLine at 716 684-0001**, and an application specialist will assist you.



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PCB www.PCB.com **IMI** www.IMI-Sensors.com **Key** www.KeyTransducers.com

ISO 9001 Certified

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Performance	<u>ENGLISH</u>	<u>SI</u>	
Sensitivity(± 5 %)(Charge Conversion)	4 mV/pC	4 mV/pC	
Low Frequency Response(-5 %)	2 Hz	2 Hz	[2]
High Frequency Response(2.2 mA)	30 kHz	30 kHz	[3]
High Frequency Response(4 mA)	45 kHz	45 kHz	[3]
High Frequency Response(20 mA)	55 kHz	55 kHz	[3]
Non-Linearity	≤ 1.0 % FS	≤ 1.0 % FS	
Environmental			
Temperature Range(Operating)	-60 to +185 °F	-51 to +85 °C	
Temperature Response(Sensitivity Deviation)	<1 %	<1 %	
Electrical			
Excitation Voltage	22 to 28 VDC	22 to 28 VDC	
Constant Current Excitation	2.2 to 20 mA	2.2 to 20 mA	
Output Voltage(at specified measurement range)	± 5 Vpk	± 5 Vpk	
Output Impedance	<250 Ohm	<250 Ohm	
Output Bias Voltage	12 to 16 VDC	12 to 16 VDC	
Broadband Electrical Noise(1 to 10,000 Hz)	28 µV	-91 dB	[1]
Spectral Noise(1 Hz)	10.0 µV/√Hz	-100 dB	[1]
Spectral Noise(10 Hz)	3.2 µV/√Hz	-110 dB	[1]
Spectral Noise(100 Hz)	1.0 µV/√Hz	-120 dB	[1]
Spectral Noise(1 kHz)	0.56 µV/√Hz	-125 dB	[1]
Spectral Noise(10 kHz)	0.56 µV/√Hz	-125 dB	[1]
Discharge Time Constant	0.25 sec	0.25 sec	
Resistance(Minimum required at input)	50,000 Ohm	50,000 Ohm	
Source Capacitance Loading	0.0009 %/pF	0.0009 %/pF	
Physical			
Housing Material	Aluminum	Aluminum	
Electrical Connector(Input)	2-Pin	2-Pin	
Electrical Connector(Output)	BNC Jack	BNC Jack	
Weight	3.5 oz	109 gm	

OPTIONAL VERSIONS

Optional versions have identical specifications and accessories as listed for the standard model except where noted below. More than one option may be used.

NOTES:

[1] Tested using voltage source and input capacitor equal to the feedback capacitor, to simulate a charge output sensor.

[2] The low frequency tolerance is accurate within ±20% of the specified frequency.

[3] Above stated frequency, the amplifier becomes slew rate limited.

[4] See PCB Declaration of Conformance PS024 for details. A low impedance connection from case to earth ground is required to maintain CE compliance.



All specifications are at room temperature unless otherwise specified.
 In the interest of constant product improvement, we reserve the right to change specifications without notice.
 ICP® is a registered trademark of PCB Group, Inc.

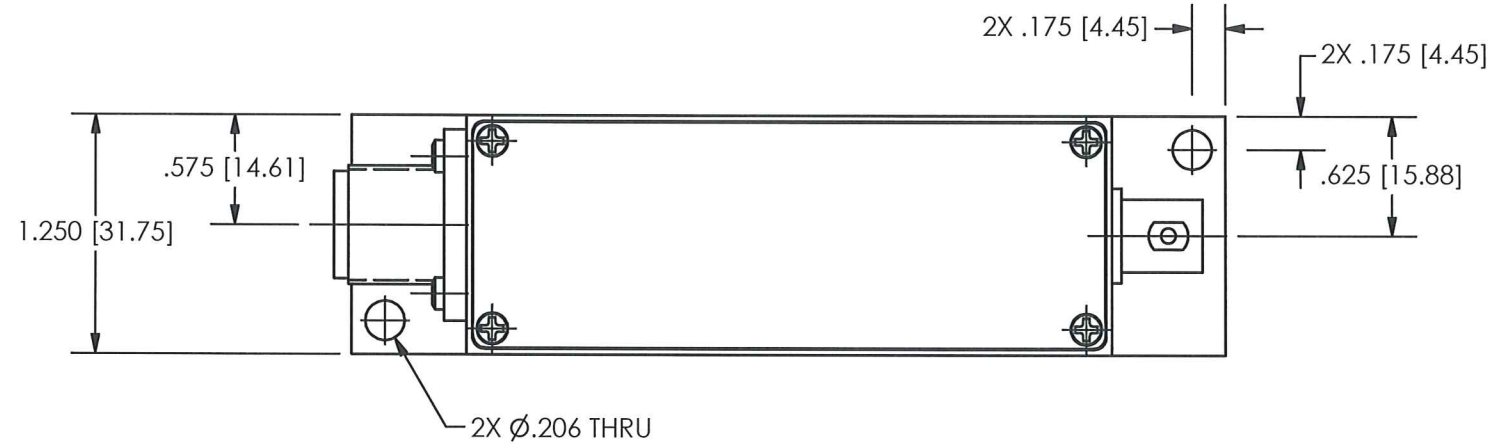
Entered: AP	Engineer: AJP	Sales: JJM	Approved: JWH	Spec Number:
Date: 1/31/2013	Date: 1/31/2013	Date: 1/31/2013	Date: 1/31/2013	35828

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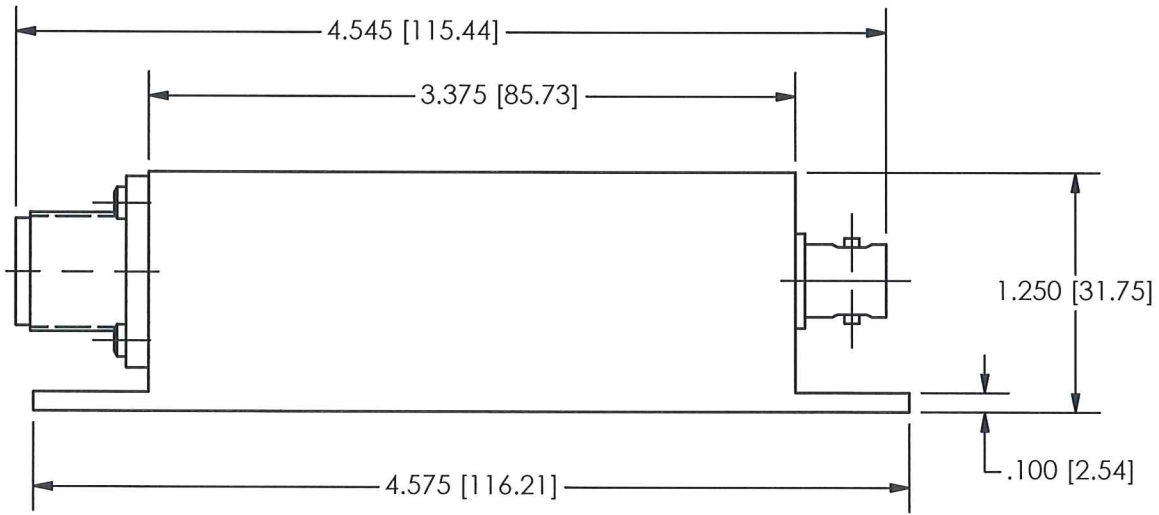
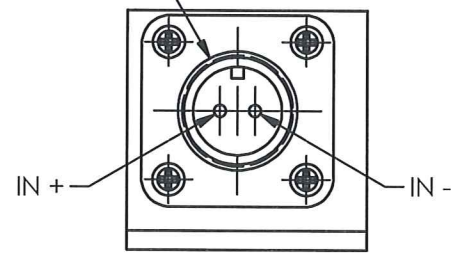
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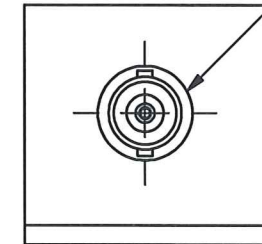
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2-PIN CONNECTOR
5/8-24 UNF-2A



BNC CONNECTOR



UNLESS OTHERWISE SPECIFIED TOLERANCES ARE:		DRAWN	CHECKED	ENGINEER	
DIMENSIONS IN INCHES DECIMALS XX ±.03 XXX ±.010 ANGLES ± 2 DEGREES FILLETS AND RADII .003 - .005	DIMENSIONS IN MILLIMETERS [IN BRACKETS] DECIMALS X ± 0.8 XX ± 0.25 ANGLES ± 2 DEGREES FILLETS AND RADII 0.07 - 0.13	mdf 9/16/11	[Signature] 9/16/11	AJP 9/16/11	
TITLE OUTLINE DRAWING MODEL 422M SERIES DIFFERENTIAL AMPLIFIER					CODE IDENT. NO. 52681
					DWG. NO. 35827
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